Open Data and Creation of Smart Cities

11 December 2014

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URC

Introduction — About Fukuoka Asian Urban Research Center

- Fukuoka Asian Urban Research Center (URC)
  - Urban Policy Studies and Advisory
  - Exchange and networking with Asian Cities
  - Building of professionals in City/Town building
  - Information Collection and dissemination

http://www.urc.or.jp/

（画像引用）公益財団法人福岡アジア都市研究所ホームページ

1. Industries and Visions required to create Smart Cities

2. What we can learn from Open-data cases from other countries

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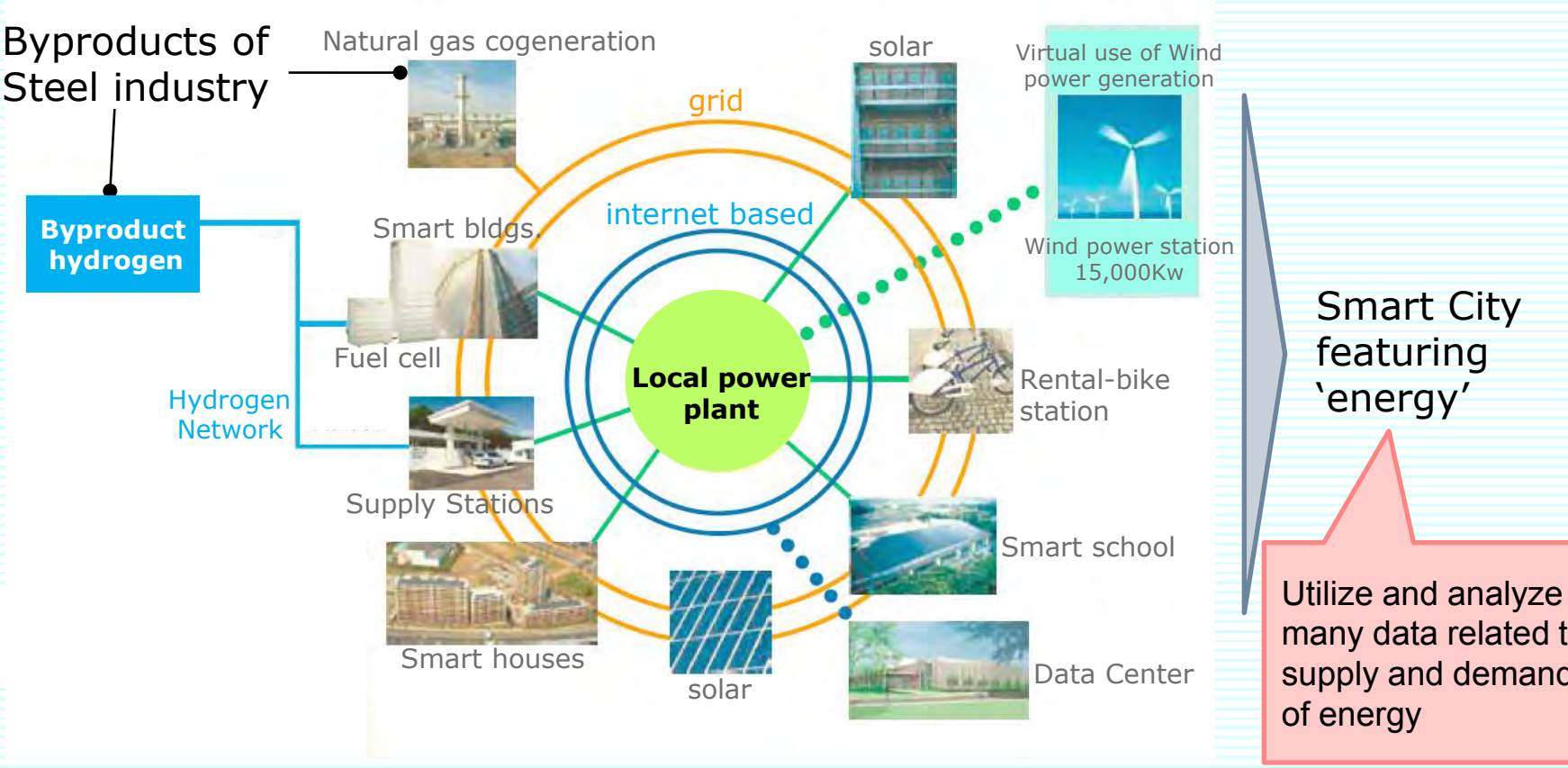
Japan's Smart City Case Kitakyushu City

A Smart City has its own industries and visions.

- Kitakyushu City has developed on steel and chemical Industries.
- The city has created new environment related businesses to replace declining heavy industries and accelerated its moves toward Asia.



(図表引用)北九州スマートコミュニティ創造協議会資料

Japan's Smart City Case　Toyoda City

A Smart City Initiative has its own industries and visions.

- HQ of Toyota Motors. Has grown around development of Toyota Motors.
- Vision - realization of a low carbon society utilizing next generation automobiles.

Traffic Lines of people

At home	mobility	At destinations	Whole living sphere
①Most effective use of household level energy	②Establishment of low carbon transportation system	③Most effective use of energy in commercial, public facilities	④Supports covering whole living sphere
• Sold 67 pilot houses • Use of Automatic energy efficient equipment • Power supply from EV/PHV's to homes.	• Large scale purchase of next generation vehicles • IT based traffic management • Co-existence with public transport	• Battery charge functions in commercial facilities • Study on battery use of EV/PHV in cases of emergency	• Analyzing Data on Energy Consumption using IT • Various Incentives to support low carbon activity

Smart cities with next generation automobiles

Utilize and analyze many data with effective use of next generation automobiles to save energy

(図表引用)豊田市資料

Fukuoka City's visions 'An exchange hub city to live, to visit, to work'

- Fukuoka City's core businesses are retail and whole sales.
- The city envisions a city with exchange and high standards of living.

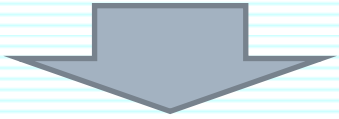
Priority is set on open data initiatives in relation to MICE and mobility

(図表引用)福岡地域戦略推進協議会(FDC)

Suggestions from Japan's Smart City Cases
Conditions for aiming a smart city -

- The City's own Industries
  - Existing strong industries
  - Prioritized industries
  - Industries with potential growth

- The City's own vision
  - What kind of living environment should the city offer to its citizens?
  - What kind of business environment should the city offer to corporations?
  - What type of features is the city going to have?



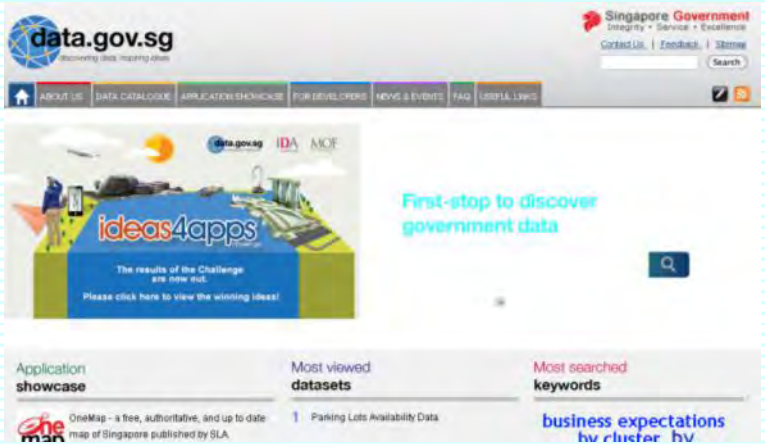
◆ The need to build a social consensus in order to utilize data relating to above.

1. Industries and Visions required to create Smart Cities

2. What we can learn from Open-data cases from other countries

”Open Data” has advanced since 2010.

Singapore



Taipei

Hong Kong

Seoul

（画像引用）http://data.gov.sg, http://data.taipei, http://data.gov.hk, http://data.seoul. go.kr

Singapore

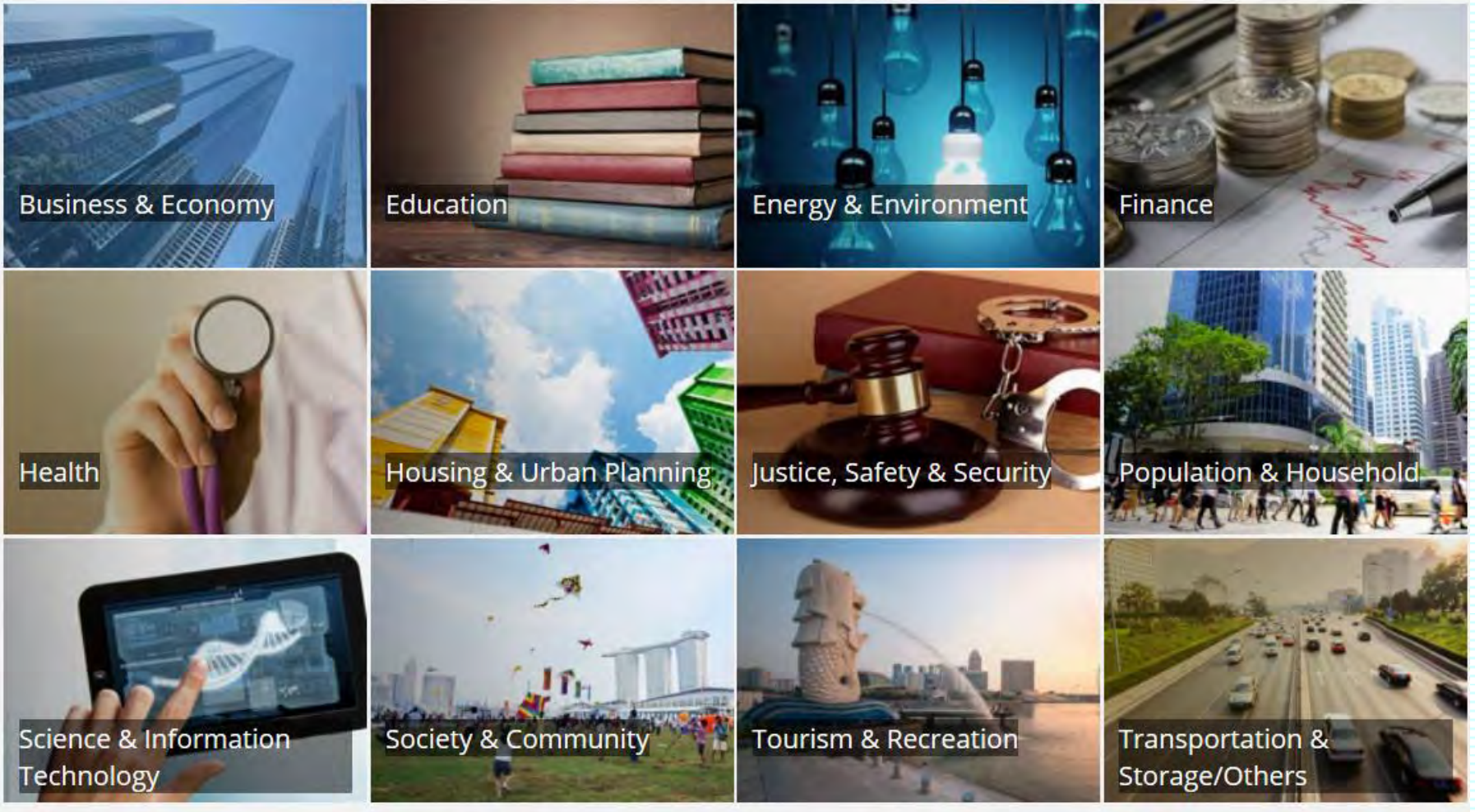
Participatory Data Use “Visualization Challenge”

- Conducted August-October 2004
- Built around 4 themes; sustainable, economic vibrant, healthy and active nation, and global hub
- Award winning ideas will be presented in museums. Prize is approx. $55,000

（画像引用）http://data.gov.sg

Singapore

Applications in 12 categories using public data.

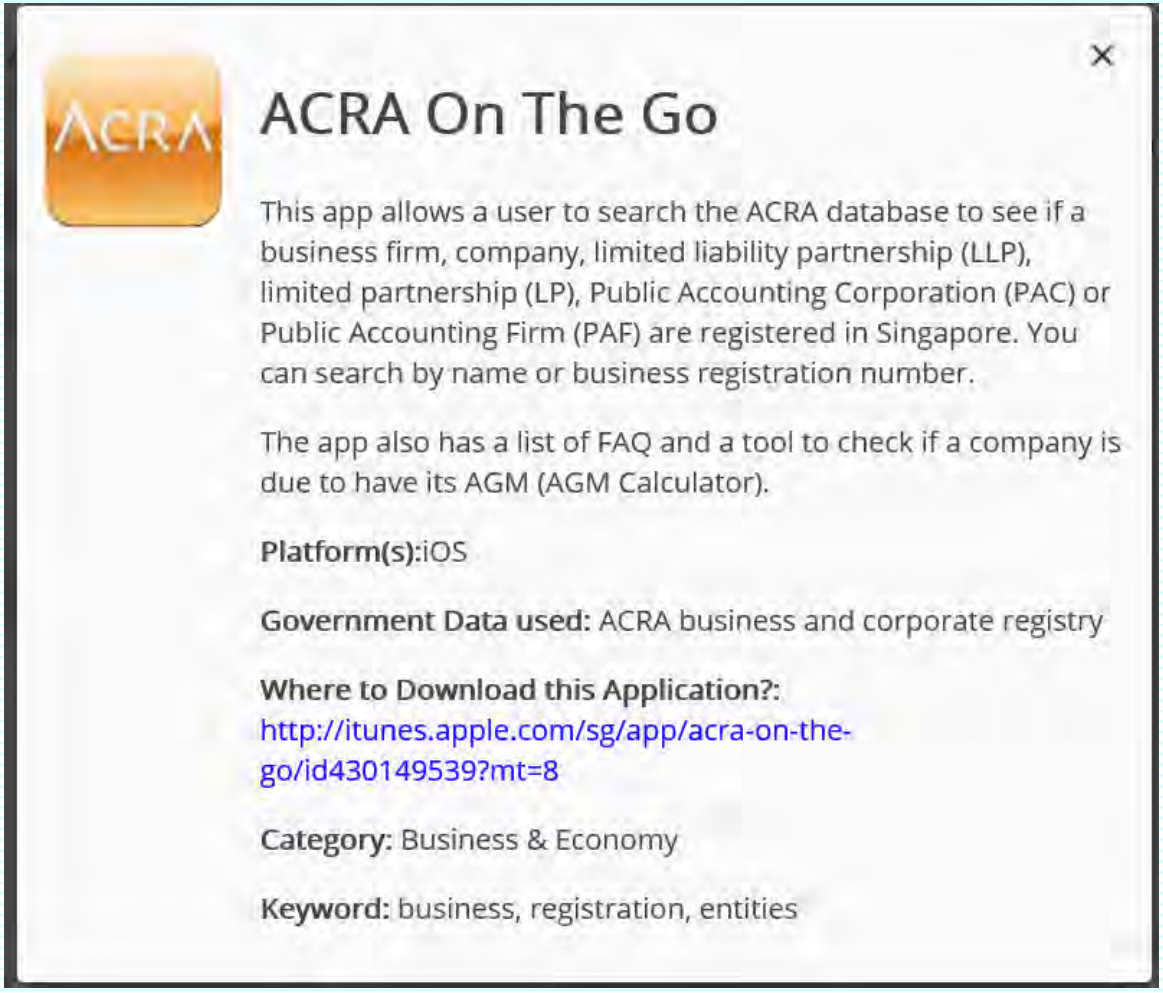


（画像引用）http://data.gov.sg

Singapore

Business & Economy： **An example of a company search application.**

◆ ACRA (Accounting Corporate Registration Agency) Company Registration Data



ACRA On The Go

This app allows a user to search the ACRA database to see if a business firm, company, limited liability partnership (LLP), limited partnership (LP), Public Accounting Corporation (PAC) or Public Accounting Firm (PAF) are registered in Singapore. You can search by name or business registration number.

The app also has a list of FAQ and a tool to check if a company is due to have its AGM (AGM Calculator).

Platform(s):iOS

Government Data used: ACRA business and corporate registry

Where to Download this Application?:
http://itunes.apple.com/sg/app/acra-on-the-go/id430149539?mt=8

Category: Business & Economy

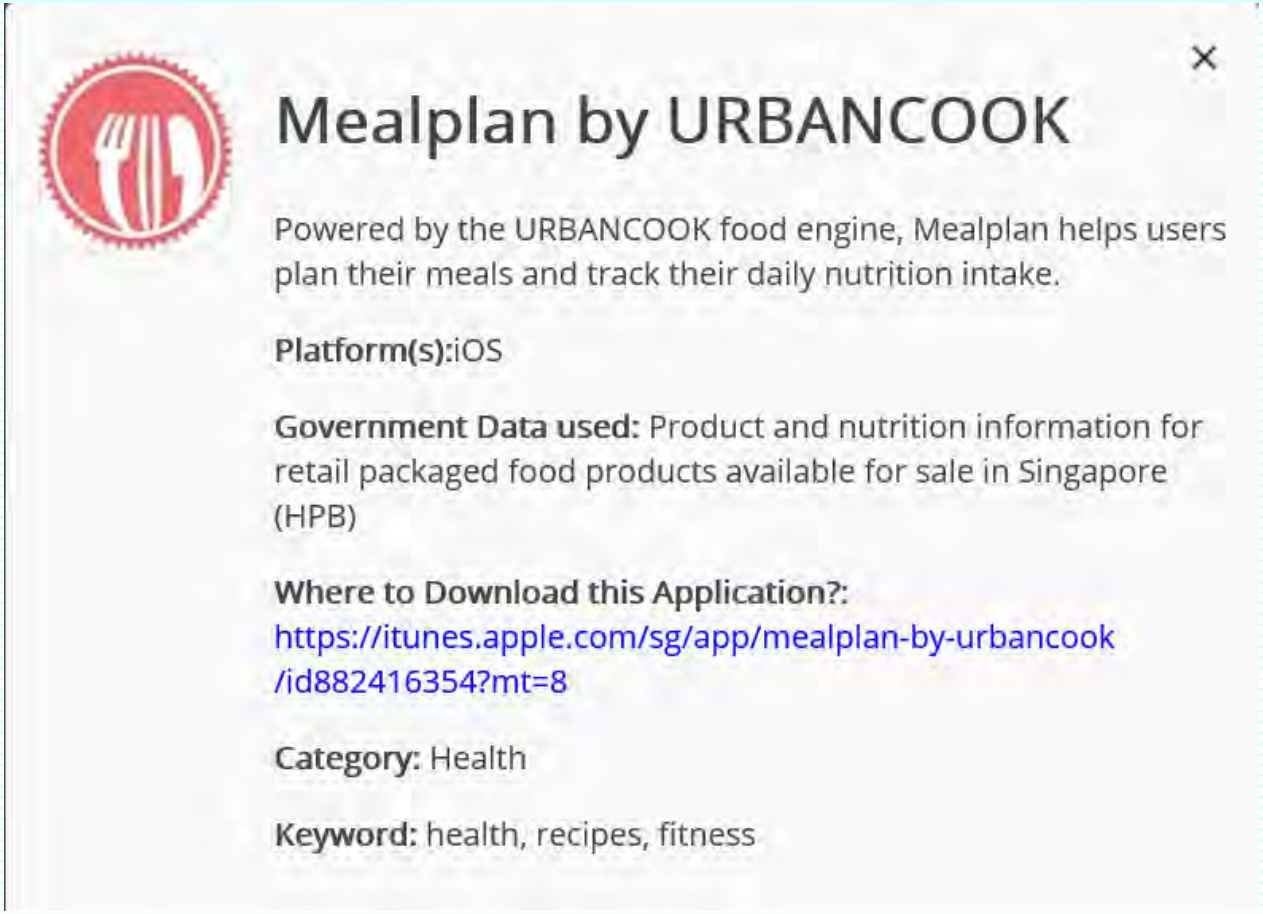
Keyword: business, registration, entities

（画像引用）http://data.gov.sg

Singapore

Health：**An example of application for planning a healthy meal**

◆ Nutrition Information Data of processed Foods



（画像引用）http://data.gov.sg

Hong Kong

Application development Contest.

- Photos from the April 2014 Contest

（画像引用）data.one.hk

Hong Kong
The consensus building for opening data is only incremental

Gold Prize: Audial news service using public news data

Silver Prize: Reading of text information using public news, weather info, traffic data

Bronze Prize: The must info

Other special awards were given to traffic information systems, bus systems search, Weather forecasts, library search applications

（画像引用）data.one.hk

Taiwan

An initiative started in Taipei spread and expanded to a nation wide open data initiative

（画像引用）http://data.gov.tw

Taiwan

The most popular data is the real estate market data

（画像引用）http://www.foundi.info/

Taiwan

Local and niche tourism information is also popular.

- For example, factory tour applications and best spots for farm landscapes
  - Based on publically open factory list owned by the Economy Department, and geographical data of each factories.
  - Based on landscape data owned by the Agriculture Comittee

全台灣觀光工廠－觀光景點

應用開放資料:

觀光工廠名錄

創作者: chiu

連結: Android版

應用特色:

《全台灣觀光工廠 - 觀光景點APP》彙整經濟部的觀光工廠名錄資料集與經濟部工業局網站上的資訊，提供觀光工廠名稱、工廠介紹、電話預約、GPS定位等功能。

應用簡介:

周休二日，該如何歡樂度過呢?全台灣有很多觀光工廠歡迎大家去玩，除了參觀之外，大部分皆有提供DIY的活動，是一個寓教娛樂的好所在。

看見台灣的美

創作者: Bibby Chung

連結:

台灣農場WindowsPhone

應用特色:

利用行政院農委會的景點資訊OPEN DATA，提供簡單分類及直覺的台灣農場查詢應用

應用簡介:

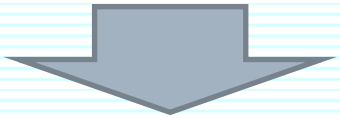
生活在台灣，我們是否真正看見台灣的美，生命應該浪費在美好的事物上，放下手邊的工作，帶著最愛的家人朋友，一起找個地方悠閒去吧！「台灣農場」利用行政院農委會的OPEN DATA，提供簡單分類及直覺的查詢應用，讓您查詢一

（画像引用）http://data.gov.tw

What data can be open depends on each society

- A top-down approach by the central government to open huge amount of data
  - Ex. Singapore
- Negotiations among governments resulting in very few and gradual opening of data
  - Ex. Hong Kong
- Voices of citizens giving impact to opening of data
  - Ex. Taiwan

- A society very sensitive to privacy of data
  - Ex. Japan



◆ For a social consensus building of opening data requires a vision by the city government