全国避難所データベース事業 Japanese disaster shelter database business model November 17, 2015



LifeLine disaster prevention system project team (ZENRIN DataCom Co., Ltd.)

Business Summary

最高精度の避難所情報を 継続して提供可能な 自立した事業モデル

An independent business model which can continuously provide evacuation shelter information with highest accuracy

2012 The goal set for the project…

日本全国どこにいても最寄りの適切な避難所への誘導支援が可能なアプリを開発・展開したい

We wish to develop and deploy the most capable application to guide people to the nearest appropriate evacuation shelter anywhere in Japan.



What We have achieved in 2013...

アプリで適切な場所へ避難誘導支援

The application supports evacuation to the most appropriate evacuation location







- Registration of self-safety situation.
- Search of disaster shelter.
- · Search for friends of whereabouts.
- · Disaster shelter list.
- · Navigation Maps.

<u>2013~</u> 課題 Tasks.

日本全国どこにいても 実際の避難誘導支援に利用できる 信頼できる避難所データベースが

存在しない

We realized the problem.

A practical and reliable shelter database does not exist in Japan.







国が公開する避難所データは、省庁単位に作られている、 正確性、網羅性、更新性に欠けている。

Disaster Shelter data in Japan, is made separately by each ministries. Shelter data that is currently being published lacks accuracy, completeness, and update properties.

災害時の情報運用性では、Lアラートの役割が期待される。 In the information-operability in the event of a disaster, the role of "L-Alert" is expected.



L-Alert's Issues.

Lアラートの自治体利用率は依然低い。

Municipality level utilization of "L-alert" is still low.

都道府県 Prefectures **85%** 市区町村
Municipalities
20%

■東海地震、南海トラフ地震 防災対策推進地域指定自治体 (計805市区町村) における レアラート導入自治体

(計805市区町村) における L アラート導入自治体 No. of municipalities who have introduced "L-alert" for Tokai earthquake, Nankai Trough earthquake disaster prevention measures (a total of 805 municipalities)

19% (149/1718 municipalities)

(2015年3月24日 現在 運用中・試運用中含め)

出展 公共情報コモンズ 利用者一覧 http://www.fmmc.or.jp/commons/service/document/CMNS-C20-00201.pdf

※ゼンリンデータコム調べ

Current state.

△ 正確性 Accuracy.

△ 網羅性 Completeness.

△ 更新性 Modifiability.

△ 利便性 Convenience.

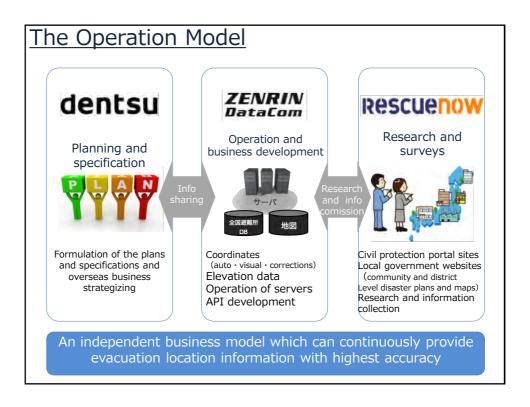
Our solution.

(2014年12月サービス提供開始 service provide started December 2014)

正確性・網羅性・更新性・利便性の高い 全国約12万件超の避難所データベースを調査

We researched and created a disaster shelter database with high accuracy, completeness, update and convenience, covering more than 120,000 evacuation centers nationwide.

日本で唯一、地図会社が提供する避難所データベース The only evacuation center database in Japan provided by a map company.



The Data Generation				
	process items content			
	1	Basic data	Creating a database based on basic information available through civic protection portal site [http://www.kokuminhogo.go.jp/hinan/index.html]	
	2	Public data	Obtaining most update information from websites of all local governments (local disaster plans and hazard maps)	
	3	Automatic coordinates	Same level of accuracy with Zenrin residential maps and categorized by level of accuracy	
	4	Visual coordinates	For data with lower levels of accuracy as a result of automatic coordination, various additional sources such as residential maps. Aerial photos, and specific websites were used for readjustments	
	5	Visual coordinates readjustments	Readjustments were made to locations which were difficult to identify by address information, such as school grounds, school gyms, and river banks※今後のメンテナンスにおいて補完予定	
	6	Elevation data	Applied elevation information based on National Geospatial Authority	
L	7	Maintenance	Repeat 2~6	

Data Italis	Data	items
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	items	esse ntial	Content. definition. condition		
1	Name of Evacuation Center	0	Official name of evacuation center		
2	Name in readable text	0	Name in readable text		
3	Class of Evac Center	0	Classified by the local authority		
4	Use for flood		Specify conditions for use in times of floods and other water related disasters		
5	Use for earthquakes		Specify conditions for use in times of earthquakes		
6	Use for tsunami		Specify conditions for use in times of tsunami		
7	Phone number		Focal point phone number		
8	Local government code	0	6 digit local government code		
9	prefecture	0	Name of prefecture		
10	municipality O		Name of city, town, village		
11	address	0	Address figures		
12	latitude	0	World geodetic coordinates based on residential maps		
13	longitude	0			
14	elevation	0	Elevation based on Geospatial Authority Information (承認番号 平26情複 第628号)		
15	Capacity		Number of persons possible to stay over a considerable range of days		
16	User targets		Residents, commuters not able to return home		
17 3	others		Other specifications based on guidance from local authorities ※自治体が定めていない項目は空欄となっています。		

[for reference] Types of Evacuation shelters/facilities

※1拠点に複数が含まれているものも存在します。

1次開設避難収容所	緊急避難場所	地区防災センター
2次開設避難収容所	広域避難所	津波一時避難ビル
3次開設避難収容所	広域避難場所	津波一時避難施設
安心安全ステーション	広域避難地	津波一時避難場所
医療機関	洪水時避難所	津波避難タワー
医療拠点	災害時拠点施設	津波避難ビル
一とき避難広場	災害時退避場所	津波避難施設
一時待避所	災害時避難場所	津波避難場所
一時滞在施設	災害弱者用拠点施設	津波避難地
一時滞留施設	市指定避難所	特別避難所
一時避難所	市指定避難場所	二次避難所
一時避難場所	指定救護所	避難協定施設
一時避難地	指定津波避難ビル	避難施設
一次滞在施設	指定避難所	避難所
一次避難所	指定避難場所	避難所候補施設
一次避難場所	自主避難所	避難所等
一次避難地	自主防災組織避難場所	避難所予定場所
屋外避難先	収容避難所	避難場所
屋内避難先	収容避難場所	避難地
各自主防災組織避難地	集会所等	避難予定場所
急開設避難所	宿泊可能避難所	福祉避難所
給水拠点	震災時避難所	福祉避難場所
給水施設	地域災害拠点	補助避難所
拠点的福祉避難所	地域集会施設	民間津波避難協力ビル
拠点避難所	地域避難所	予備避難所

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[for reference] Additional items

※CSVファイルでのご提供となります。

Re-classified 7 categories of total 70 information items based on the Disaster Act by our own definition

	Our own category	Definition	Currently defined by public authorities
I	Evacuation location	指定緊急避難場所に相当するもの (法第49条の4)	いっとき避難場所、一時避難場所、 津波避難場所、津波避難ビル、広 域避難場所など
II	Evacuation space	指定避難所に相当するもの (法第49条の7)	緊急避難所、一次避難所、一時避 難所など
Ш	Evacuation location and space	指定緊急避難場所と指定避難所を相互に 兼ねているもの(法第49条の8)	1拠点に I 、 II 両方の属性が記載 されているもの
IV	Temporary space for people unable to return home	帰宅が可能になるまで待機する場所がな い帰宅困難者を一時的に受け入れる施設	
V	Medical focal locations	災害時に拠点となる医療機関	災害拠点病院など
VI	Commuters assistance station	東京都が定める協定を結んでいる民間施設 (帰宅困難者の徒歩帰宅を支援する役割)	コンビニ、カラオケボックスなど
VII	Othersh	I ~Vに属さない拠点	給水拠点、福祉避難所、防災倉庫 など

提供モデル Service Provision Model

For Private Sector : Provided for Sales
Applications, Car navigations

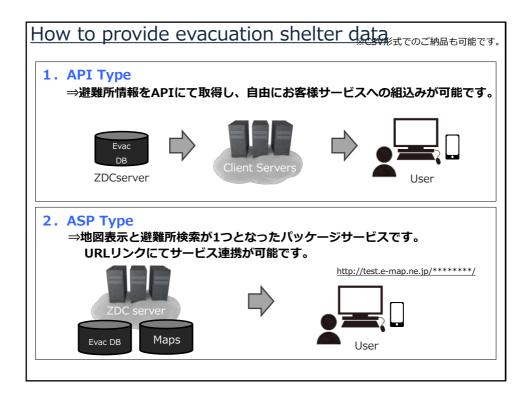
For Public Sector : Provided Free of charge

For central & local government website and publications

For academic and non-profits : <u>Provided</u> <u>free of charge</u>

for Research and hackathons

An independent business model which can continuously provide evacuation shelter information with highest accuracy



<u>competition analysis</u> «толу жетолу					
	advantage				
item	Nationwide evacuation shelter database	A	В	MLIT	Cabinet Office Civil Protection Site
data	150,000	120,000	10,000 **only evacuation centers	120,000 **no tsunami evacuation centers	100,000 **no tsunami evacuation centers
accuracy	© Residential map levels	△ GoogleMaps level ※low level accuracy in rural areas	∆ N/a	\triangle District levels	X No coordinates
updates	Updated several times per year	Updated every 2-3 mos	annually	No update since 2012	No updates so far
provision	CSV, ASP, API	API	CSV	Open data	Open data

Examples of Use of service

Disaster Related Services

- Knowing evacuation shelters near home
- Linking with safety confirmation services
- · Disaster maps

■ Inbound Tourism

- Safety information on tourism maps
- · multi language data
- evacuation information near hotels

Media

- Knowing whom to contact at times of disasters
- Dissemination of information through media

http://www.jipdec.or.jp/event/opendata-business/competition.html

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Developers

- Knowing evacuation shelter information around development
- · Information for tenants
- · As part of real estate service info

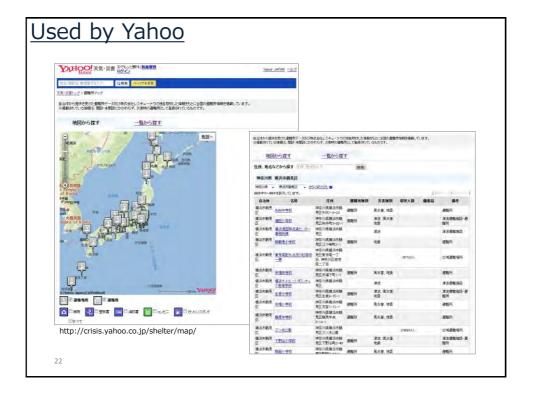
Navigation

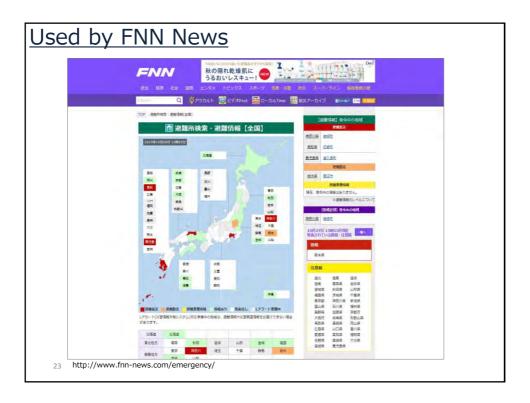
- · As contents related to safety
- · Guide to evacuation based on elevation
- Dissemination of information based On varying categories

Academia and Research

- · knowing distribution by area
- knowing its relativity to ground conditions
- · comparison with population data







Goals by 2018

- · Add more disaster attributed information
- Development and expansion of applied solutions
- Multi-language (released English version from spring 2015)

Japan's De-facto Standard

Current Issues

Timely update of Evacuation Shelter Information

Solutions under development

最高精度の避難所情報を 継続して提供可能な 自立した事業モデル

An independent business model which can continuously provide evacuation shelter information with highest accuracy

We will continue to support the safety and security in Japan

LifeLine project team members



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Thank you for your kind attention

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